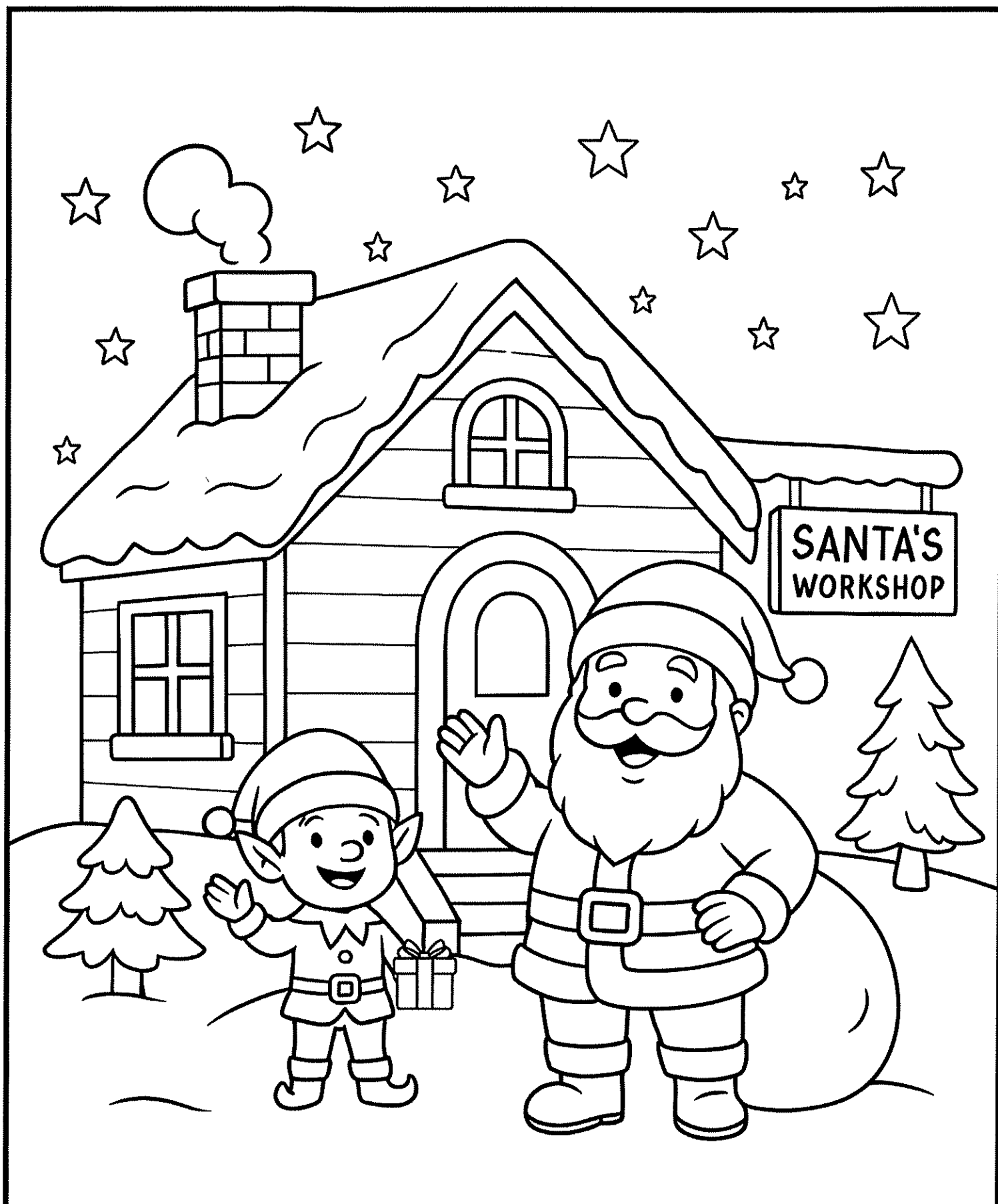




Age
Name
Phone Number